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## HUGE GASTRIC AND DUODENAL INTESTINAL PROBLEMS AND THEIR SOLUTIONS

Gastric ulcer is one of the most common ailments of the digestive system today that in almost 90% of cases affects people of working age. Ulcerative lesions of the stomach mucous membrane, the size of which ranges from 3 cm and more, are now separated into a special clinical group – «a giant ulcer» (GU), which is found in 17.1% of patients.

Having considered that giant gastric ulcers occur are complicated by the choice of surgery method is rather a problem. When choosing the surgery treatment one should consider the terms of conservative treatment, the patient's age, comorbidities, acidity level, ulcer localization etc., and when there is any possibility of malignancy ulcer the surgery should be conducted according to guidelines of a cancer.

It is proved that the best results are

obtained when performing gastrectomy (GE) with Billroth-1, with Billroth-2, the best results were obtained under the performance of Balfour modification, and by Roux [6]. It is noticed that the application of the latest techniques motor-evacuation function of the stomach is recovered more slowly, which is manifested with frequent vomiting, and severity of epigastric pain, weight loss, water and electrolyte metabolism failure. In mediogastric ulcers economical resection is also possible, stomach resection by the Maki-SHALIMOV with obligatory pylorus preservation.

Recently, gastric ulcers located more proximal to Latarzhe nerve they apply segmental resection with removal of intermedial zone and the stomach little curvature with preservation of nerve Latarzhe innervation and antrum innervation.